

# Siddharth Maddali, Ph.D

## Computational Scientist



NOTE: Icons are clickable links.

## Education

Doctor of Philosophy (**Ph.D**) in *physics* (Carnegie Mellon University, 2016)

Master of Science (**M.S.**) in *physics* (Carnegie Mellon University, 2010)

Master of Science (**M.Sc**) in *physics* (Indian Institute of Technology Madras, 2009)

Bachelor of Science (**B.Sc**) in *physics , mathematics , electronics* (Bangalore University, 2007)

## Experience

**Research Scientist**, KLA Corp. (KLA-Tencor)

Broadband Plasma (BBP) division, **Nov 2022 - present**

**Assistant Scientist (≈ Assistant Professor)**, Argonne National Laboratory  
Synchrotron Radiation Studies of Materials group, **Oct 2019 - Oct 2022**

**Post-doctoral researcher**, Argonne National Laboratory  
Coherent diffraction imaging of materials structure, **Jan 2017 - Sept 2019**

**Post-doctoral researcher**, National Energy Technology Laboratory  
Materials discovery with machine learning, **May 2016 - Sept 2016**

**Graduate research assistant**, Carnegie Mellon University  
Department of Physics, **2012 - May 2016**

**Graduate teaching assistant**, Carnegie Mellon University  
Department of Physics, **2009 - 2012**

**Intern**, National University of Singapore  
Department of Physics, **May 2008**

## Technical/research interests

Computational methods:

Inverse problems, phase retrieval, holography, wavefront engineering  
Signal processing and optimization  
Computational electromagnetics  
Data science, machine learning, reinforcement learning  
High-performance computing (HPC) and scientific software development

### **Electromagnetics/Optics/Imaging:**

Scattering theory, microscopy  
Incoherent & coherent diffraction imaging  
Dark field microscopy  
High-energy x-ray diffraction microscopy (HEDM)  
Multiscale characterization with x-rays & other light probes  
Detection and characterization below the diffraction limit  
Photon correlation spectroscopy (PCS), dynamic light scattering (DLS)

### **Condensed matter physics:**

Materials characterization  
Light-matter interaction  
Crystallography  
Micro/nanoscale structure, strain & defects  
Interfacial dynamics in polycrystals  
Time-resolved characterization  
Photonics, metastructures

# **Presentations**

**□ = link to accepted abstract**

### **Invited (presenter)**

- 1) Advanced Photon Source Scientific Computation Seminar, Argonne National Laboratory, Lemont, IL (March 2022) □
- 2) Materials Science Division Colloquium, Argonne National Laboratory, Lemont, IL (October 2021) □
- 3) Workshop on *Advanced Probes & Data Analytics for Enabling Single-Pulse Imaging under Dynamic Conditions*, Santa Fe, NM (August 2019)
- 4) The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society (TMS), San Antonio, TX (March 2019) □
- 5) LANS seminar series, Mathematics & Computer Science Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Lemont, IL ( Sept 2018) □
- 6) Department of physics, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA (May 2018)

### **Select contributed (presenter)**

- 1) Gordon X-ray Science Seminar, Easton, MA (July-August 2019: seminar & poster; July-August 2017: discussion leader)
- 2) Coherence: International workshop on phase retrieval and coherent scattering, Port Jefferson, NY (June 2018)
- 3) Materials Research Society Spring Meeting & Exhibit, Phoenix, AZ (April 2018) □
- 4) The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society (TMS), Orlando, FL (March 2015):

Poster)

5) Materials Science and Technology (MS&T), Pittsburgh, PA (October 2014: seminar; October 2012: poster)

## Miscellaneous (co-author)

- 1) The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society (TMS) 2023, San Diego, CA, 2023.  
□
- 2) The American Physical Society (APS) March Meeting, Chicago, IL, 2022. □
- 3) The Materials Research Society (MRS) Spring Meeting & Exhibit, Phoenix, AZ, 2018. □
- 4) The American Physical Society (APS) March Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2017.  
□ □

## Awards and honors

Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education (ORISE) post-doctoral fellowship (2016)

The Indian Institute of Technology Madras Merit Scholarship (2007-2009)

IIT-JAM (Joint Admission to M.Sc at the Indian Institutes of Technology) all-India rank 5 (2007).

Bangalore University overall rank 5 (2007)

## Research grants

### **ANL LDRD 2021-0012: *Coherence-enhanced dark-field imaging for structural heterogeneity in materials***

**Role:** Principal investigator

**Funding:** Argonne LDRD (Laboratory Directed Research and Development) program

**Period:** 1<sup>st</sup> Oct 2020 – 30<sup>th</sup> Sept 2023 (3 years)

**Amount:** \$900,000

### **ANL LDRD 2019-0042: *Finding Critical Processes of Deformation in Structural Materials with Artificial Intelligence***

**Role:** Principal investigator

**Funding:** Argonne LDRD (Laboratory Directed Research and Development) program

**Period:** 1<sup>st</sup> Oct 2020 – 30<sup>th</sup> Sept 2021 (1 year)

**Amount:** \$100,000

## Professional activity

### Society membership

American Physical Society (APS), Materials Research Society (MRS), The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society (TMS)

### Editorial

**Aug 2021 – present:** Guest editor for *MDPI: Crystals* special issue:  
Synchrotron studies of materials.

## Peer review

*US Department of Energy: Basic Energy Sciences (BES) Program , Philosophical Magazine , Computational Materials Science , New Journal of Physics , Optics Letters , Physical Review X , Crystal Research and Technology , Journal of Applied Physics , Physical Review Letters , Physical Review B , IUCr Journal of Synchrotron Radiation , Optics Express , Journal of Applied Crystallography , Integrating Materials and Manufacturing Innovation*

## Organization

- 1) Workshop (Session chair): *Dark field x-ray microscopy for mesoscale phenomena in ordered materials at APS-U* : APS/CNM Users Meeting, Lemont, IL, USA (May 2022)
- 2) Workshop: *Advances in Phase Retrieval Methods for High-Resolution X-ray Imaging* , APS/CNM Users Meeting, Argonne National Laboratory, Lemont, IL, USA (August 2020)
- 3) Workshop: *Advanced Probes and Data Analytics for Enabling Single Pulse Imaging Under Dynamic Conditions* , Santa Fe, NM, USA (August 2019)

## Training / Professional development

Multiphysics simulations with the MOOSE (Multiphysics Object-Oriented Simulation Environment) Framework, Idaho National Laboratory

# Technical reports

- [1] R. Pokharel, C. Bolme, J. Bohon, A. Mandal, D. Pagan, F. Hofmann, **S. Maddali**, A. Rack, *Advanced probes and data analytics for enabling 3-D imaging under dynamic conditions* **LAUR-19-31832**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 2019. 

- [2] N. Krishnamurthy, **S. Maddali**, A. Verma, L. Bruckman, J. Carter, R. French, V. Romanov, J. Hawk, *Data analytics for alloy qualification* , **NETL-PUB-21550**, National Energy technology Laboratory, 2017. 

# References

**Dr. Stephan O. Hruszkewycz**     
Supervisor  
Synchrotron Studies of Materials  
Materials Science Division  
Argonne National Laboratory  
Chicago, IL (USA)

**Dr. Anthony D. Rollett**     
Collaborator, materials science  
Department of Mat. Sci. and Engg.  
Carnegie Mellon University

**Dr. Robert M. Suter**    
Ph.D advisor  
Department of physics  
Carnegie Mellon University  
Pittsburgh, PA (USA)

**Dr. Marc Allain**    
Collaborator, computation/mathematics  
Institut Fresnel  
Aix-Marseille University

# Publications



- [26] K. J. Harmon, T. D. Frazer, P. Donahue, C. G. Carr, Y. Liu, A. Popescu, W. Cha, **S. Maddali**, S. M. Haile, Y. Cao and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Operando ceria strain evolution via Bragg coherent diffraction imaging (In preparation)*
- [25] S. Kandel, **S. Maddali**, M. Allain, X. Huang, Y. S. G. Nashed, C. Jacobsen and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Imaging extended single-crystal lattice distortion fields with multi-peak Bragg ptychography (Submitted)*  
preprint arxiv:2312.14907
- [DOI] [10.1016/j.actamat.2023.119541](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2023.119541) [preprint arxiv:2311.11219] [Am score] 0
- [24] Z. Xu, Y.-F. Shen, S. K. Naghibzadeh, X. Peng, V. Muralikrishnan, **S. Maddali**, D. Menasche, A. R. Krause, K. Dayal, R. M. Suter and G. S. Rohrer, *Grain boundary migration in polycrystalline  $\alpha$ -Fe, Acta Materialia*, Nov 2023  
DOI [10.1016/j.actamat.2023.010227](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2023.010227) [preprint arxiv:2208.00970] [Am score] 13
- [23] **S. Maddali**, T. D. Frazer, N. Delegan, K. J. Harmon, S. E. Sullivan, M. Allain, W. Cha, A. Dibos, I. Poudyal, S. Kandel, Y. S. G. Nashed, F. J. Heremans, H. You, Y. Cao and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Concurrent multi-peak Bragg coherent x-ray diffraction imaging of 3D nanocrystal lattice displacement via global optimization, npj Computational Materials*, May 2023  
DOI [10.1038/s41524\\_023\\_01022\\_7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524_023_01022_7) [preprint arxiv:2208.00970] [Am score] 13
- [22] M. O. Hill, P. Schmiedeke, C. Huang, **S. Maddali**, X. Hu, S. O. Hruszkewycz, J. J. Finley, G. Koblmuller and L. J. Lauhon, *3D Bragg Coherent Diffraction Imaging of Extended Nanowires: Defect Formation in Highly Strained InGaAs Quantum Wells, ACS Nano*, Nov 2022  
DOI [10.1021/acsnano.2c06071](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.2c06071) [Am score] 4
- [21] N. Bertaux, M. Allain, J. Weizeorick, J. -S. Park, P. Kenesei, S. D. Shastri, J. Almer, M. J. Highland, **S. Maddali** and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Sub-pixel high-resolution imaging of high-energy x-rays inspired by sub-wavelength optical imaging, Opt. Express*, Oct 2021  
DOI [10.1364/OE.438945](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.438945) [Am score] 1
- [20] S. Kandel, **S. Maddali**, Y. S. G Nashed, S. O. Hruszkewycz, C. Jacobsen and M. Allain, *Efficient ptychographic phase retrieval via a matrix-free Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm, Opt. Express*, Jul 2021  
DOI [10.1364/OE.422768](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.422768) [preprint arxiv:2103.01767] [Am score] 0
- [19] M. J. Wilkin, **S. Maddali**, S. O. Hruszkewycz, A. Pateras, R. L. Sandberg, R. Harder, W. Cha, R. M. Suter and A. D. Rollett, *Experimental demonstration of coupled multi-peak Bragg coherent diffraction imaging with genetic algorithms, Phys. Rev. B*, Jun 2021  
DOI [10.1103/PhysRevB.103.214103](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.103.214103) [Am score] 2
- [18] **S. Maddali**, J.-S. Park, H. Sharma, S. Shastri, P. Kenesei, J. Almer, R. Harder, M. J. Highland, Y. Nashed and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *High-Energy Coherent X-Ray Diffraction Microscopy of Polycrystal Grains: Steps Toward a Multiscale Approach, Phys. Rev. Applied*, Aug 2020  
DOI [10.1103/PhysRevApplied.14.024058](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevApplied.14.024058) [preprint arxiv:1903.11815] [Am score] 1
- [17] **S. Maddali**, P. Li, A. Pateras, D. Timbie, N. Delegan, A. L. Crook, H. Lee, I. Calvo-Almazan, D. Sheyfer, W. Cha, F. J. Heremans, D. D. Awschalom, V. Chamard, M. Allain and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *General approaches for shear-correcting coordinate transformations in Bragg coherent diffraction imaging. Part I, Journal of Applied Crystallography*, Apr 2020  
DOI [10.1107/S1600576720001363](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576720001363) [preprint arxiv:1909.05353] [Am score] 3
- [16] Y. Cao, D. Sheyfer, Z. Jiang, **S. Maddali**, H. You, B. X. Wang, Z. G. Ye, E. M. Dufresne, H. Zhou, G. B. Stephenson and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *The Effect of Intensity Fluctuations on Sequential X-ray Photon Correlation Spectroscopy at the X-ray Free Electron Laser Facilities, Crystals*, December 2020  
DOI [10.3390/cryst10121109](https://doi.org/10.3390/cryst10121109) [Am score] 1
- [15] **S. Maddali**, M. Allain, P. Li, V. Chamard and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Detector Tilt Considerations in Bragg Coherent Diffraction Imaging: A Simulation Study, Crystals*, December 2020  
DOI [10.3390/cryst10121150](https://doi.org/10.3390/cryst10121150) [preprint arxiv:2008.01843] [Am score] 3
- [14] P. Li, **S. Maddali**, A. Pateras, I. Calvo-Almazan, S.O. Hruszkewycz, W. Cha, V. Chamard and M. Allain, *General approaches for shear-correcting coordinate transformations in Bragg coherent diffraction imaging. Part II, Journal of Applied Crystallography*, Apr 2020  
DOI [10.1107/S1600576720001375](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576720001375) [preprint arxiv:1909.05354] [Am score] 3
- [13] I. Calvo-Almazan, A. P. Ulvestad, E. Colegrave, T. Ablekim, M. V. Holt, M. O. Hill, **S. Maddali**, L. J. Lauhon, M. I Bertoni, X. Huang, H. Yan, E. Nazaretski, Y. S. Chu, S. O. Hruszkewycz and M. E. Stuckelberger, *Strain Mapping of CdTe Grains in Photovoltaic Devices, IEEE Journal of Photovoltaics*, Oct 2019  
DOI [10.1109/JPHOTOV.2019.2942487](https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOTOV.2019.2942487) [Am score] 1

[12] A. Ulvestad, S. O. Hruszkewycz, M. V. Holt, M. O. Hill, I. Calvo-Almazan, **S. Maddali**, X. Huang, H. Yan, E. Nazaretski, Y. S. Chu, L. J. Lauhon, N. Rodkey, M. I. Bertoni and M. E. Stuckelberger, *Multimodal X-ray imaging of grain-level properties and performance in a polycrystalline solar cell*, **Journal of Synchrotron Radiation**, Jul 2019  
DOI 10.1107/S1600577519003606 Am score 1

[11] Yu-Feng Shen, **S. Maddali**, D. Menasche, A. Bhattacharya, G. S. Rohrer and R. M. Suter, *Importance of outliers: A three-dimensional study of coarsening in  $\alpha$ -phase iron*, **Phys. Rev. Materials**, Jun 2019  
DOI 10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.3.063611 Am score 1

[10] N. Krishnamurthy, **S. Maddali**, J. A. Hawk and V. N. Romanov, *9Cr steel visualization and predictive modeling*, **Computational Materials Science**, Mar 2019  
DOI 10.1016/j.commatsci.2019.03.015 Am score 0

[9] S. Kandel, **S. Maddali**, M. Allain, S. O. Hruszkewycz, C. Jacobsen and Y. Nashed, *Using automatic differentiation as a general framework for ptychographic reconstruction*, **Opt. Express**, Jun 2019  
DOI 10.1364/OE.27.018653 preprint arxiv:1902.03920 Am score 1

[8] I. Calvo-Almazan, M. Allain, **S. Maddali**, V. Chamard and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Impact and mitigation of angular uncertainties in Bragg coherent x-ray diffraction imaging*, **Scientific Reports**, Apr 2019  
DOI 10.1038/s41598\_019\_42797\_4 Am score 10

[7] **S. Maddali**, M. Allain, W. Cha, R. Harder, J.-S. Park, P. Kenesei, J. Almer, Y. Nashed and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Phase retrieval for Bragg coherent diffraction imaging at high x-ray energies*, **Phys. Rev. A**, May 2019  
DOI 10.1103/PhysRevA.99.053838 preprint arxiv:1811.06181 Am score 39

[6] A. Ulvestad, W. Cha, I. Calvo-Almazan, **S. Maddali**, S. M. Wild, E. Maxey, M. Dupraz and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Bragg Coherent Modulation Imaging: Strain- and Defect- Sensitive Single Views of Extended Samples*, **arXiv**, Jul 2018  
preprint arxiv:1808.00115

[5] S. O. Hruszkewycz, **S. Maddali**, C. P. Anderson, W. Cha, K. C. Miao, M. J. Highland, A. Ulvestad, D. D. Awschalom and F. J. Heremans, *Strain annealing of SiC nanoparticles revealed through Bragg coherent diffraction imaging for quantum technologies*, **Phys. Rev. Materials**, Aug 2018  
DOI 10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.086001 Am score 0

[4] **S. Maddali**, I. Calvo-Almazan, J. Almer, P. Kenesei, J.-S. Park, R. Harder, Y. Nashed and S. O. Hruszkewycz, *Sparse recovery of undersampled intensity patterns for coherent diffraction imaging at high X-ray energies*, **Scientific Reports**, Mar 2018  
DOI 10.1038/s41598\_018\_23040\_y preprint arxiv:1712.01108 Am score 1

[3] M. J. Highland, S. O. Hruszkewycz, D. D. Fong, C Thompson, P. H. Fuoss, I. Calvo-Almazan, **S. Maddali**, A. Ulvestad, E. Nazaretski, X. Huang, H. Yan, Y. S. Chu, H. Zhou, P. M. Baldo and J. A. Eastman, *In-situ synchrotron x-ray studies of the microstructure and stability of In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> epitaxial films*, **Applied Physics Letters**, Oct 2017  
DOI 10.1063/1.4997773 Am score 1

[2] L. Renversade, R. Quey, W. Ludwig, D. Menasche, **S. Maddali**, R. M. Suter and A. Borbely, *Comparison between diffraction contrast tomography and high-energy diffraction microscopy on a slightly deformed aluminium alloy*, **IUCrJ**, Jan 2016  
DOI 10.1107/S2052252515019995 Am score 1

[1] **S. Maddali**, S. Ta'asan and R. M. Suter, *Topology-faithful nonparametric estimation and tracking of bulk interface networks*, **Computational Materials Science**, Dec 2016  
DOI 10.1016/j.commatsci.2016.08.021 preprint arxiv:1601.04699 Am score 1

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